

Begin October 31, 1961

30.24-2121

AS

AMS BUDGET (300)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON NIGHT LEAD K-BOMB
MOSCOW, OCT. 31 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS TODAY SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAD SET OFF THEIR BIG BOMB AND THAT IT TURNED OUT TO BE ON THE PLUS SIDE OF 50 MEGATONS--BIGGER THAN THEY HAD PLANNED.

"THE SCIENTISTS MADE A SLIGHT MISTAKE IN THE EVALUATION OF THE BOMB," THE PREMIER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING BY UNOFFICIAL SOURCES. "IT PROVED SOMEWHAT BIGGER THAN 50 MEGATONS, BUT WE WON'T GET ANGRY WITH THEM FOR THIS."
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF YESTERDAY'S BIG BLAST WAS MADE IN A RESTRICTED MEETING OF THE 22ND PARTY CONGRESS AT ITS CLOSING SESSION IN THE KREMLIN.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, DID NOT REPORT HIS STATEMENT IN ITS FIRST ACCOUNTS OF THE BRIEF KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH, LEAVING THE SOVIET PEOPLE STILL IN THE DARK CONCERNING A NUCLEAR TEST ABOUT WHICH MOST OF THE WORLD WAS TALKING--AND PROTESTING.

A STORM OF APPLAUSE, CHEERING AND SOME LAUGHTER FROM THE NEARLY 5,000 DELEGATES GREETED KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT, IT WAS REPORTED. KHRUSHCHEV QUICKLY SOBERED THEM, HOWEVER, SAYING "WE WILL NEED WORK, WORK AND MORE WORK" TO ACHIEVE THE NEW 20-YEAR PROGRAM THE PARTY HAS SET FOR ITSELF TO MAKE THE SOVIET UNION A COMMUNIST PARADISE.

A 50-MEGATON BLAST, EQUIVALENT TO 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT, HAD BEEN EXPECTED SINCE THE OPENING DAY OF THE CONGRESS ON OCT. 17 WHEN KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS HAD SUCH A GIANT, WOULD TEST IT ON OCT. 30 OR 31 AND THAT THE BLAST PROBABLY WOULD CONCLUDE THE TEST SERIES BEGUN ON SEPT. 1.

HE SAID THEY ALSO HAD A 100-MEGATON BOMB, BUT IT WOULD NOT BE EXPLODED BECAUSE IT MIGHT BREAK SOME OF RUSSIA'S OWN WINDOWS.

"MAY GOD GRANT THAT WE NEVER HAVE TO EXPLODE SUCH A BOMB," HE TOLD THE DELEGATES THEN.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN ADVANCE NOTICE OF A NUCLEAR TEST.

THE STATEMENT KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE TO THE CONGRESS TODAY WAS THE ONLY SPECIFIC ANNOUNCEMENT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS MADE ON ANY OF THE 26 TESTS FOREIGN SCIENTISTS HAVE REPORTED DETECTING SINCE THE RUSSIANS RESUMED THEIR NUCLEAR SHOTS ON SEPT. 1.

K141PES

A51WA

U R G E N T

SOVIET NUCLEAR

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION FIRED TWO MORE NUCLEAR BLASTS TODAY -- NOS. 27 AND 28 AMONG THOSE ANNOUNCED BY THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SINCE THE RUSSIAN TESTS BEGAN SEPT. 1.

AN AEC ANNOUNCEMENT LATE IN THE DAY SAID:

"THE SOVIET UNION CONDUCTED TWO ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR DETONATIONS EARLY TODAY IN THE VICINITY OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA."

"THE FIRST HAD A YIELD OF SEVERAL MEGATONS AND THE SECOND WAS IN THE INTERMEDIATE TO HIGH YIELD RANGE, PROBABLY BELOW A MEGATON."

A MEGATON IS THE EQUIVALENT, IN ENERGY RELEASE, OF A MILLION TONS OF TNT.

EG520PES

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BOMB (REACTION ROUNDUP)
LONDON, OCT. 31 (AP)-ANGERED BY THE SOVIET UNION'S CONTINUED NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PLEDGED HIS SUPPORT TODAY OF ANY SUPERBOMB TESTS UNDERTAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES TO PRESERVE A BALANCE OF WORLD POWER.

SPEAKING AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF WORLDWIDE OUTRAGE AGAINST RUSSIA'S LATEST NUCLEAR BLASTS, MACMILLAN TOLD PARLIAMENT THE BRITISH HAVE NO PLANS FOR TESTS OF THEIR OWN BUT "WE HAVE A DUTY TO MAINTAIN THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE WORLD AND TO INSURE THAT THE DETERRENT STILL DETERS."

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL TOLD PARLIAMENT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAD MADE A TERRIBLE MISTAKE. HE DENOUNCED THE EXPLOSION OF THE 50 MEGATON-PLUS BOMB AS A CALLOUS, INHUMAN AND REPELLANT ACT.

THE STATEMENTS WERE ONLY A SAMPLE OF THE BUTTER AND FRUSTRATED REACTIONS THAT REVERBERATED THROUGH WESTERN EUROPE AND MANY PARTS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

IN GENERAL KHRUSHCHEV'S GO-AHEAD WITH THE SUPERBOMBS WAS ASSAILED AS BRAZEN DEFIANCE OF WORLD OPINION AND THE UNITED NATIONS, A CRIME AGAINST THE HEALTH OF HUMANITY, AND A TERROR TACTIC DESIGNED TO STAMPEDE THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD INTO SUBMISSIVE SURRENDER TO SOVIET DOMINATION.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY CALLED MOSCOW'S BIG BOMB BLAST AN "ACT OF INTIMIDATION" HEIGHTENING WORLD TENSION.

"ONE IS ASTONISHED TO SEE THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH PRETENDS TO PRACTICE A POLICY OF PEACE, UTILIZE SUCH MEANS WHICH CAN ONLY ACCENTUATE THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL TENSION," SAID THE MINISTRY.

ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD, THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS MARCHED IN PROTEST AND PACIFISTS STAGED DEMONSTRATIONS. GOVERNMENTS, POLITICAL PARTIES AND NEWSPAPER ADDED THEIR VOICE TO THE RISING WAVE OF CONDEMNATION AND DISMAY.

ITALIAN STUDENTS SHOT ROCKETS OVER THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES IN ROME TO DRAMATIZE THEIR PROTEST, AND OTHERS IN BOLZANO THREW TOMATOES AT A COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS WHICH HAD PUT UP A SIGN, "NO TO THE ATOM BOMB." SOME STUDENTS WERE ARRESTED AND OTHERS INJURED IN A CLASH WITH POLICE WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO STORM COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS AT PADOVA.

TWENTY-FOUR BRITISH PACIFISTS WERE ARRESTED AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON. A SECOND SECRETARY AT THE EMBASSY TOLD A DEPUTATION THE TESTS WERE NOT FOR THE PURPOSE OF TERRORIZING THE WORLD BUT TO "SOBER UP SOME OF THE GENERALS IN THE PENTAGON." RUSSIA, HE SAID, HAD LAUNCHED THE TESTS WITH "AN ACHING HEART."

THE JAPANESE DEMONSTRATION WAS ORDERLY, WITH ABOUT 200 STUDENTS OF THE LEFT-WING ZENGAKUREN FEDERATION SNAKE-DANCING IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY. A MOTHERS' GROUP CARRIED PLACARDS PROTESTING RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT--"THE ASHES OF DEATH."

IN SANTIAGO, CHILE, THE UNIVERSITY STUDENT FEDERATION DENOUNCED THE LATEST SOVIET BLAST AS A CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY. "NO NATION ON EARTH HAS THE RIGHT TO CONDUCT ATOMIC TESTS HIDING BEHIND THE LIE THAT 'THIS PRESERVES THE PEACE.'" A FEDERATION STATEMENT ASSERTED.

IN A NEW PROTEST TO MOSCOW, JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA DENOUNCED THE SOVIET TESTS AS A RECKLESS ACTION WHICH "TRAMPLED UNDERFOOT THE HOPE OF MANKIND FOR PEACE, EXPOSING THE SOVIET DIPLOMACY OF NAKED FORCE."

IN UNUSUALLY STRONG TERMS, INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID "NO AMOUNT OF ARGUMENT THAT IT WAS DONE IN SELF DEFENSE COULD WASH OFF THE WRONG" OF THE SOVIET SUPERBOMB BLAST.

"EVIL BEGETS EVIL," HE SAID, AND THE SOVIET UNION HAD "SHAKEN THE CONFIDENCE OF PEOPLE IN A MORATORIUM ON TESTS."

THE HINDU JAN SANGH PARTY CALLED ON NEW DELHI CITIZENS TO STAGE A FIVE-MILE BICYCLE PROCESSION TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN A PROTEST DEMONSTRATION TOMORROW.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S FOREIGN OFFICE, IN A STATEMENT, CALLED THE SOVIET UNION "PUBLIC ENEMY NO. 1 OF MANKIND" AND URGED THE U.N. TO OUST SOVIET RUSSIA FROM MEMBERSHIP AND APPLY SANCTIONS AGAINST HER.

THE PAKISTAN FOREIGN OFFICE EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN AT THE SETBACK TO PROSPECTS FOR ANY DISARMAMENT.

AT LEAST TWO WEST EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS DREW A COMPARISON BETWEEN TERROR BLASTS AND KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTION IN EXPELLING STALIN FROM HIS TOMB BECAUSE OF HIS REIGN OF TERROR.

WEST BERLIN'S TABLOID, B.Z., PUBLISHED A CARTOON SHOWING KHRUSHCHEV STANDING BY STALIN'S COFFIN AND SETTING OFF THE SUPERBOMB. THE CAPTION SAID, "THE MURDERER IS DEAD, LONG LIVE ----."

NORWAY'S AFTENPOST DECLARED KHRUSHCHEV "WITH ALL POSSIBLE CLEARNESS DEMONSTRATED THAT TO HIM--WHO DURING THE MOSCOW PARTY CONGRESS HAS WASHED HIS HANDS OF THE TERROR REGIME OF THE 1930S--TERROR IS THE NATURAL METHOD IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS."

TWO OTHER NEWSPAPERS COMPARED KHRUSHCHEV WITH CAIN. ROME'S IL GIORNALE D'ITALIA SAID HE WAS A "SUPER-CAIN WHO HAS COMMITTED GENOCIDE." HAMBURG'S DIE WELT SAID AN ENRAGED WORLD WOULD HAVE TO LIMIT ITSELF TO "BRANDING THE MORAL SIGN OF CAIN ONTO KHRUSHCHEV."

THE RAND DAILY MAIL IN SOUTH AFRICA REFERRED TO "RUSSIA'S MEGATON MADNESS" AND CALLED FOR A BLAST

OF MORAL INDIGNATION THAT WOULD MAKE THE 50-MEGATON EXPLOSION SEEM LIKE A "MERE FIRECRACKER" BY COMPARISON.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA SAID FUTURE GENERATIONS WOULD "CURSE THE HOUR" OF THE SOVIET EXPLOSION.

K311PES

A92

(240)

NEW YORK, OCT. 31 (AP)--THE NEUTRON BOMB, A FANTASTIC DEATH-RAY WEAPON, WILL BE THE IMMEDIATE GOAL IN ANY RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES, PUBLISHED REPORTS SAID TODAY.

"IT'S A SAFE ASSUMPTION THAT WE WILL BE TESTING THE NEUTRON BOMB VERY SOON," THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS QUOTED AN UNIDENTIFIED WASHINGTON OFFICIAL.

THE NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN SAID AT THE SAME TIME THAT IT LEARNED THE DEATH-RAY BOMB "IS THE PRIME GOAL IN THE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES, AND NOT ANOTHER A OR H-BOMB."

THE NEUTRON BOMB WAS DESCRIBED AS PRODUCING DEATH WITHOUT DESTRUCTION--BLASTING OUT UNSEEN, UNFELT NEUTRONS THAT CAN PENETRATE THREE FEET OF CONCRETE. IT COULD WIPE OUT THE POPULATIONS OF ENTIRE CITIES WITHOUT MAJOR DAMAGE TO THE CITIES THEMSELVES.

THE BOMB FURTHER WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ANTI-MISSILE WEAPON. DETONATED IN THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE PATH OF INCOMING ROCKETS, IT PRESUMABLY WOULD ELIMINATE THE POSSIBILITY OF DEADLY FALLOUT CONTAMINATING THE TERRITORY BELOW.

THE JOURNAL-AMERICAN SAID OF THE NEUTRON BOMB: "ITS PERFECTION IS THE VERY CENTER OF A GRIM CONTEST NOW BEING WAGED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. SCIENTISTS OF BOTH NATIONS HAVE HAD IT IN THE REALM OF CAPABILITY FOR FIVE YEARS OR MORE--AND REPORTS INDICATE THAT THE U.S. IS ON THE VERGE OF A BREAKTHROUGH."

HOWEVER, JERRY GREENE, MILITARY EDITOR OF THE DAILY NEWS, WROTE

FROM WASHINGTON:

"THERE IS WORRY THAT THE CURRENT SOVIET ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS MAY HAVE ENABLED THE RUSSIANS TO BEAT US TO IT AGAIN AND THAT THEY NOW MAY HAVE AN N-BOMB OF THEIR OWN."

FV811PES

A37

FINNISH PRECEDE LIHUE DAY (540)
BY CARL O. BOLANG

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, OCT. 31 (AP)--HECTIC ACTIVITY BROKE OUT IN THE CAPITALS OF NORTHERN EUROPE'S NORDIC COUNTRIES TODAY WITH NEWS THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS REQUESTED CONSULTATIONS WITH FINLAND BECAUSE OF ALLEGED MILITARY THREATS FROM WEST GERMANY.

THERE WERE FEARS RUSSIA MIGHT ASK THE FINNS TO PERMIT SOVIET TROOPS TO ENTER THEIR COUNTRY IN A NEW PHASE OF THE BERLIN CRISIS AND MIGHT APPLY PRESSURE TO GET THEM TO RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY.

AN ICY CALM IN HELSINKI, THE FINNISH CAPITAL, GREETED RECEIPT OF THE SOVIET NOTE REQUESTING CONSULTATIONS. THE FINNISH CABINET MET BUT MADE NO STATEMENT.

PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN WAS EXPECTED TO MAKE AN IMPORTANT RADIO AND TELEVISION SPEECH NEXT SUNDAY, HOWEVER, AFTER HIS RETURN FROM A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SENT FOREIGN MINISTER ANTI KARJALAINEN HOME TO MEET WITH THE GOVERNMENT BUT CHANGED NONE OF HIS OWN PLANS.

THE SOVIET NOTE ALSO ASSAILED NORWAY AND DENMARK, MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, AND "CERTAIN SWEDISH CIRCLES," ALL ACCUSED OF AIDING WEST GERMAN MILITARISTS.

SWEDISH PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER MET WITH HIS CABINET IN A SPECIAL SESSION, CONSULTED OPPOSITION PARTY LEADERS, AND CALLED A MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENTARY FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEE. THE GOVERNMENTS OF DENMARK AND NORWAY WERE CONSULTED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT ALSO HELD A SPECIAL SESSION. A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE ATTACK ON NORWAY IN THE SOVIET NOTE WAS UNJUSTIFIED, AS NORWAY'S ARRANGEMENTS WITH NATO WERE FOR PURELY DEFENSIVE PURPOSES.

THE NORWEGIAN NEWSPAPER DAGBLADET SAID "THE NEWEST MOVE BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN THE COLD WAR HAS NOT CREATED AND WILL NOT CREATE ANY PANIC OR WAVERING IN THIS COUNTRY ... IT IS A MISUNDERSTANDING TO BELIEVE THAT THREATS CAN FRIGHTEN US OUT OF THE WESTERN COMMUNITY."

COL. ARNE HEIMSJØE, NORWEGIAN COMMANDER ALONG THE 120-MILE FRONTIER WITH FINLAND IN THE NORTH, SAID, HOWEVER, "IF THE NOTE IS MEANT AS THE FIRST STEP IN RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR MILITARY BASES IN FINLAND IT WILL CREATE A COMPLETELY NEW SITUATION FOR OUR DEFENSES."

OBSERVERS IN OSLO SAID SWEDISH NEUTRALITY MIGHT BE AT STAKE. THEY POINTED OUT THAT SWEDEN'S MAIN REASON FOR STAYING ALOOF FROM NATO WAS TO HELP FINLAND STAY OUT OF THE SOVIET GRIP. IF MOSCOW NOW FORCED A COMPLETE MILITARY ALLIANCE UPON FINLAND THIS BASIS FOR SWEDISH NEUTRALITY WOULD DISAPPEAR, THEY SAID.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE SWEDISH CABINET SAID DEVELOPMENTS WERE BEING WATCHED WITH THE UTMOST ATTENTION. IT NOTED THAT THE SOVIET NOTE, WITH COPIES SENT TO NORWAY, SWEDEN AND DENMARK, WAS THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIANS HAVE INVOKED ARTICLE TWO OF THE SOVIET-FINNISH FRIENDSHIP PACT OF 1948.

ARTICLE I SAYS FINLAND, IN EVENT OF AN ATTACK ON HERSELF OR AN ATTACK ON THE SOVIET UNION THROUGH FINNISH TERRITORY FROM GERMANY OR A GERMAN ALLY, WILL RESIST WITH ALL AVAILABLE FORCES, AND IN CASE OF NEED WILL ACCEPT SOVIET AID. ARTICLE II SAYS THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL CONSULT IF IT IS ESTABLISHED THAT THERE IS A THREAT OF MILITARY ATTACK FROM GERMANY OR A GERMAN ALLY.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID NORWAY AND DENMARK WERE FURNISHING BASES FOR WEST GERMAN MILITARY FORCES, AND THAT SWEDEN WAS SELLING ARMS TO THE WEST GERMAN ARMY.

THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT WAS COMPLETELY FALSE THAT WEST GERMAN FORCES ARE AT BASES IN NORWAY AND DENMARK, THOUGH WEST GERMANY HAS THE SAME RIGHT AS OTHER NATO POWERS TO SEND FORCES THERE. THE WEST GERMAN STATEMENT SAID THE SOVIET ACCUSATIONS WERE MADE TO COVER UP AGGRESSIVE SOVIET DESIGNS. SENIOR BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON ALSO INTERPRETED THE SOVIET NOTE TO THE FINNS AS A TACTIC TO IMPEL NEUTRALS TO PRESS THE WESTERN POWERS TO BOW TO SOVIET DEMANDS ON BERLIN AND GERMANY.
HB/K436PES

ALLIANCE
SUB INTRO
FIRST LEAD FINLAND (A84WX)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES CHARGED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS TRYING "TO COVER ITS OWN AGGRESSIVE POLICIES BY FALSE ACCUSATIONS" IN ASKING FINLAND FOR CONSULTATIONS ON DEFENSE AGAINST ALLEGED MILITARY THREATS FROM THE WEST. THE SOVIETS INVOKED A 1948 DEFENSE TREATY WHICH STATES THAT RUSSIA AND FINLAND WILL CONSULT IF IT IS ESTABLISHED THAT THERE IS A THREAT OF MILITARY ATTACK FROM GERMANY OR A GERMAN ALLY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE SOVIET NOTE DELIVERED TO FINLAND YESTERDAY WAS "REPUGNANT" AND AGAIN ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF BEING THE SOURCE OF PRESENT WORLD TENSION. THE STATEMENT, READ BY STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE, SAID:

"THE U. S. S. R. NOTE TO FINLAND MADE PUBLIC ON OCT. 30 BY TASS IS A TYPICAL EFFORT BY THE SOVIET UNION TO SOW CONFUSION AND DIVERT ATTENTION FROM ITS OWN ACTIVITIES.

"THE EXPLOSION OF THE 50-MEGATON BOMB IN CONTEMPT OF WORLD OPINION AS EXPRESSED IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SOVIET POSTURE TOWARD GERMANY AND BERLIN HAVE MADE IT ABUNDANTLY CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS THE SOURCE OF PRESENT WORLD TENSION.

"IN THE FACE OF THESE ACTS THE SOVIET UNION HAS GOOD REASON TO TRY TO COVER ITS OWN AGGRESSIVE POLICIES BY FALSE ACCUSATIONS. THE OLD CHARGES AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF GERMANY AND THE NATO DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY EXPOSED AS FALSE. THE PRESENT ALLEGATIONS REGARDING FINLAND'S SCANDINAVIAN NEIGHBORS ARE EQUALLY ABSURD.

"WE FIND IT REPUGNANT THAT THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD SEEK TO INVOLVE FINLAND IN ITS DIVERSIONARY PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF FINLAND'S CHOSEN POLICY OF NEUTRALITY."

WHITE SAID IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY CONTACT BETWEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN OF FINLAND, NOW IN HONOLULU, HAWAII.

WHITE DECLINED TO GO BEYOND READING THE STATEMENT BUT STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS PRIVATELY STRESSED THAT IF--AS THE SOVIETS ASSERT--THE SCANDINAVIAN AREA HAS NOW BEEN "DRAWN INTO THE ORBIT OF DANGEROUS MILITARY PREPARATIONS," IT IS NOT THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY BUT THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF WHICH INTRODUCED TENSION INTO THE BALTIC.

THE U. S. S. R. NOTE CALLED ON FINLAND TO JOIN IN THWARTING WHAT THE SOVIETS CALLED A GROWING WEST GERMAN THREAT TO USE THE BALTIC SEA AS A JUMPING OFF PLACE FOR WAR. IT ALSO ACCUSED SWEDEN OF SUPPLYING WEST GERMANY WITH ARMS AND SAID WEST GERMAN MILITARISTS WERE GAINING A FOOT-HOLD IN SWEDEN.

EARLIER TODAY U. S. OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN ACTION AS "CLUMSY."

THEY REGARDED ITS TIMING--WHEN FINLAND'S HEAD OF STATE AND FOREIGN MINISTER WERE IN THE UNITED STATES--AS SHOWING AN ASTONISHING ~~BOX~~ OF DIPLOMATIC TACT IN DEALING WITH A FRIENDLY NEUTRAL. ~~BOX~~

PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN AND FOREIGN MINISTER AHTI KARJALAINEN ARE WINDING UP A TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES AND ARE IN HAWAII.

KEKKONEN AND HIS PARTY PLAN TO RETURN TO HELSINKI ON THURSDAY, BUT KARJALAINEN NOW WILL FLY BACK TO HIS COUNTRY IMMEDIATELY, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID.

30.24-2123

OFFICIALLY THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE NOTE WAS UNDER STUDY. PRIVATELY, OFFICIALS ADDED THAT THEIR FIRST IMPRESSION WAS THE NOTE REPRESENTED MORE OF MOSCOW'S POLITICAL BLACKMAIL, IN WHICH THEY ALSO CLASS THE SOVIET EXPLOSION OF A 50-MEGATON BOMB ON MONDAY. FURTHERMORE, IT IS BELIEVED HERE THE SOVIETS WERE AIMING ACROSS FINLAND AND THAT THE NOTE WAS A BROAD SHOT INTENDED TO CAUSE PANIC IN THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES IN COMBINATION WITH THE GIANT HYDROGEN BLAST.

THE NOTE ONCE AGAIN REVEALED THE SOVIET CONCEPT OF NEUTRALITY, OFFICIALS COMMENTED, ADDING THAT IT SAID IN EFFECT THAT NO MATTER HOW NEUTRAL FINLAND STRIVES TO BE, THE LIMITS OF THIS NEUTRALITY ARE DEFINED IN MOSCOW.

THAT RUSSIA MIGHT INVOKE ONE DAY THE 1948 SOVIET-FINNISH TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, COOPERATION AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE HAD BEEN CONSIDERED AS A PROBABILITY IN WASHINGTON FOR SOME TIME.

OFFICIALS NOTED THAT WHEN LEONID BREZHNEV, THE SOVIET HEAD OF STATE, VISITED FINLAND RECENTLY, HE MADE A SPECIAL POINT OF TALKING ABOUT THE "GERMAN MENACE." THE 1948 TREATY SPECIFICALLY PRESCRIBES CONSULTATIONS IN CASE OF A THREAT AGAINST EITHER OF THE TWO COUNTRIES BY GERMANY AND ITS ALLIES.

OFFICIALS HERE DECLINED TO SPECULATE AS TO WHETHER MOSCOW WILL FOLLOW UP ITS NOTE BY DEMANDING BASES IN FINLAND AND, ESPECIALLY, THE USE OF PORKKALA, THE BASE IN THE GULF OF FINLAND WHICH THE SOVIETS ONCE FORCED THE FINNS TO LEASE TO THEM BUT LATER GAVE UP.

THE SOVIETS, SOME OFFICIALS SPECULATED, MAY DEMAND THIS BASE FOR PRESTIGE REASONS ALTHOUGH PORKKALA WOULD DO THEM LITTLE GOOD IN THE ERA OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES.

PE452PES

A17

AMS BUDGET (500)

BRITISH DEFENSE

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT. 31 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY SOUGHT EMERGENCY POWERS TO KEEP 230,000 EXTRA TROOPS UNDER ARMS AFTER THE NATIONAL DRAFT ENDS THIS YEAR.

THE GOVERNMENT'S MOVE WAS FORESHADOWED IN QUEEN ELIZABETH'S SPEECH OPENING A NEW PARLIAMENTARY SESSION. IT AIMS AT ALLAYING ALLIED ANXIETIES OVER BRITAIN'S DECLINING MILITARY POWERS AND AT SWIFTLY REINFORCING THE UNDERMANNED RHINE ARMY.

"MY ARMED FORCES WILL CONTINUE TO CONTRIBUTE (IN COOPERATION WITH MY ALLIES) TO THE PREVENTION OF WAR," THE MONARCH SAID, READING FROM AN ADDRESS WRITTEN BY HER MINISTERS.

THE PLANS OF THE GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY RAN INTO OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY CRITICISM WHEN, A FEW HOURS LATER, THE TRADITIONAL DEBATE ON THE ROYAL ADDRESS BEGAN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. DEPUTY LABOR LEADER GEORGE BROWN SAID THE MEASURES WERE "NOT PARTICULARLY FAIR" TO THOSE SERVICEMEN CAUGHT IN THE MILITARY NET.

FOUR MAIN STEPS WERE ANNOUNCED TO STRENGTHEN BRITAIN'S ARMY:
1. MEN PERFORMING THEIR NATIONAL SERVICE UNDER THE EXPIRING CONSCRIPTION SYSTEM COULD BE KEPT AT THE COLORS AN EXTRA SIX MONTHS. THE WAR OFFICE EXPLAINED LATER ABOUT 50,000 MEN COULD BE AFFECTED BUT FAR LESS ARE LIKELY TO BE CHOSEN AS THINGS STAND NOW. THIS IS A SHORT-TERM MEASURE DESIGNED TO ENABLE THE RHINE ARMY MAINTAIN ITS STRENGTH WHILE THE BERLIN CRISIS REMAINS UNSETTLED.

2. FORMER CONSCRIPTS OF PARTTIME SERVICE COULD BE RECALLED FOR SIX-MONTH STINTS. THE WAR OFFICE SAID THIS WOULD MAKE ABOUT 180,000 TRAINED MEN AVAILABLE UNTIL 1966. AGAIN IT WAS STRESSED THERE IS NO PRESENT INTENTION TO DRAFT ALL THESE MEN. BUT IT WAS HELD TO BE A

LONGTERM PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE.

3. THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF THE ARMY'S RESERVE SYSTEM WILL BE RECAST IN A WAY THAT WILL ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO CALL ON A WIDER RANGE OF SPECIALISTS IN TIMES OF TROUBLE. RIGHT NOW THE STATE HAS POWERS TO RECALL ONLY TWO LIMITED CATEGORIES OF MEN FOR EMERGENCY SERVICE.

4. THIS REORGANIZATION WILL BE FEATURED BY THE FORMATION OF A SPECIAL GROUP TO BE KNOWN AS "THE EVER-READIES." THEY WILL COMPRISE EXCONSCRIPTS PREPARED TO VOLUNTEER FOR ONE-YEAR TERMS ANY TIME AND ANY PLACE.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, ELABORATING ON THESE ARRANGEMENTS, EXPLAINED THE BERLIN CRISIS NOW DOES NOT JUSTIFY IMMEDIATE MOBILIZATION.

"OUR FORCES ARE IN GERMANY ON A PEACE FOOTING," MACMILLAN SAID. "MOBILIZATION PLANS ARE READY...BUT I AM OPPOSED TO THIS STEP AT THE MOMENT."

"WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF TURNING TO NATIONAL SERVICE (CONSCRIPTION) IF WE CAN POSSIBLY AVOID IT. BOTH THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE SHOULD BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN THEMSELVES WITHOUT DIFFICULTY BY VOLUNTARY RECRUITMENT. THE POIN OF DIFFICULTY IS THE ARMY."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE OF THE ALL-REGULAR ARMY FULFILLING ITS 165,000-MAN TARGET BY VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENT.

HE SAID THE BERLIN CRISIS HAS HIGHLIGHTED SOME TEMPORARY DIFFICULTIES WHICH HAD BEEN EXPECTED IN THE SWITCH FROM CONSCRIPTION TO PERMANENT FORCES.

"IT MAY BE THAT AT THE END OF THE EXTRA SIX MONTHS (FOR WHICH CONSCRIPTS ARE BEING RETAINED) TENSION WILL STILL BE HIGH," MACMILLAN ADDED. "WHETHER IT IS OR NOT WE MUST ALWAYS BE READY FOR SOME FURTHER AGGRESSION. WE MUST MAKE MORE PERMANENT ARRANGEMENTS TO BUTTRESS THE REGULAR ARMY."

KL232PES

A14WX (AUTOBAHN)

(300) U.S.-BERLIN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN CAN SEND ASSISTANCE VEHICLES ON THE EXPRESS HIGHWAY CONNECTING WEST GERMANY WITH BERLIN WHENEVER THEY FEEL IT NECESSARY TO DO SO.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO COMMENT ON INCIDENTS IN WHICH SOVIET MILITARY PERSONNEL TURNED BACK SUCH VEHICLES ON THE AUTOBAHN YESTERDAY. BERLIN DISPATCHES SAID THE MILITARY PATROLS, WHOSE STATED PURPOSE IS TO AID AMERICAN MOTORISTS WHO RUN INTO TROUBLE ON THE RUN THROUGH EAST GERMANY, APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED.

WHITE SAID THE SITUATION IS NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR ON WHAT HAPPENED ON THE HIGHWAY; NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID HE WANTS TO NAIL DOWN A PRINCIPLE.

"THEY (U.S. AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN) HAVE THE AUTHORITY, AND THEY WILL USE IT IF THEY CONSIDER IT DESIRABLE TO SEND OUT THE JEETP PATROLS, WHO STRESSED REPEATEDLY."

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS SPECIFIC ISSUE CAME UP IN THE TALKS BETWEEN LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, THE U.S. ENVOY TO MOSCOW, AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO ON FRIDAY, OR LAST SUNDAY WHEN THOMPSON MET GROMYKO'S DEPUTY V. V. KUZNETSOV.

THE ESSENCE OF THESE TALKS, WHITE REITERATED, WAS THE "BASIC QUESTION OF THE 'OBSTRUCTED ACCESS OF ALLIED PERSONNEL TO EAST BERLIN.'"

WHITE CONFIRMED THAT ON SUNDAY THOMPSON HANDED A WRITTEN COMMUNICATION TO KUZNETSOV.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE DIPLOMAT, WHEN HE SAW KUZNETSOV REPEATED IN WRITTEN FROM HIS ORAL PROTEST OF LAST FRIDAY. AT THAT TIME THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED AGAINST EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO CONTROL THE

MOVEMENT OF U.S. PERSONNEL WEARING CIVILIAN CLOTHES TO EAST BERLIN BY REQUESTING IDENTIFICATION PAPERS. THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS THAT ONLY THE SOVIETS CAN MAKE SUCH A REQUEST.

WHITE SAID THE TALKS WITH THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY WILL CONTINUE.

RZ216PES

A9

AMS BUDGET (360)

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

BERLIN, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE DANGEROUS PERIOD OF HIGH EAST-WEST TENSION IN BERLIN APPEARED OVER TONIGHT, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

HIGH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN SAY THERE IS ALWAYS DANGER OF NEW COMMUNIST HARASSMENTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE CITY IN THE NEXT DAYS, OR THE NEXT WEEKS. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE DECIDED TO LET THE BERLIN CRISIS COOL FOR A WHILE.

U.S. AND RUSSIAN TANKS STAND IMMOBILE ON EITHER SIDE OF THE INFLAMED SECTOR BORDER, WAITING.

U.S. AUTHORITIES ARE INCLINED TO BELIEVE ANY NEW HARASSMENTS WILL BE OF A MINOR NATURE. THE U.S. ARMY IS NOT GAMBLING ON THIS AND IS TAKING PRECAUTIONS, IN CASE THE INCIDENTS ARE MAJOR.

IF THEY ARE, U.S. AUTHORITIES EXPRESS BELIEF IT MAY MEAN THE RUSSIANS HAVE DECIDED TO TRY TO SETTLE THE BERLIN ISSUE IN THEIR FAVOR EVEN AT THE RISK OF A NUCLEAR WAR. THE THREAT OF SUCH A WAR MAY, HOWEVER, HAVE DECREASED AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE LATEST BERLIN CRISIS, THESE SOURCES HOLD.

THIS IS THE PICTURE THEY DRAW:

WHEN U.S. AND SOVIET TANKS CAME FACE TO FACE WITH EACH OTHER LAST WEEKEND, THE RUSSIANS WERE SHOWN THAT THE WEST WAS DETERMINED TO RESIST WITH FORCE ANY MAJOR INTERFERENCE WITH ITS RIGHTS IN BERLIN AND THIS MAY HAVE DISCOURAGED NEW PERILOUS MOVES THAT COULD LEAD TO NUCLEAR WAR.

IT IS OF MAJOR SIGNIFICANCE THAT THE RUSSIANS SENT THEIR OWN TANKS--RATHER THAN THOSE OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME--TO FACE U.S. TANKS LAST WEEK. THIS MEANS THE RUSSIANS HAVE ACCEPTED THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CRISIS MOVES IN THE INFLAMED CITY AND IS, IN EFFECT, A RUSSIAN BACKDOWN FROM THE PREVIOUS POSITION THAT THE EAST GERMANS WERE SOVEREIGN.

THE ATMOSPHERE IN AMERICAN QUARTERS IN BERLIN TODAY IS CONSIDERABLY DIFFERENT FROM TWO WEEKS AGO. AT THAT TIME, THERE WAS A GENERAL SENSE OF DEPRESSION. THE SITUATION SEEMED INSOLUBLE AND HOPELESS.

THAT WAS APPARENTLY CHANGED NOW. THE REASON IS THE SOVIETS' GRUDGING WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT OBLIGATION AS ONE OF BERLIN'S FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

THERE WAS THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW FLAREUP AT THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CHECKPOINT, WHERE THE TANKS CAME MUZZLE TO MUZZLE WHEN THE UNITED STATES SENT ARMED THRUSTS INTO EAST BERLIN. THERE IS NO INCLINATION TO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WILL TRY ANYTHING AS DANGEROUS AS INTERFERING WITH TRAFFIC ON THE WESTERN ROAD, RAIL OR AIR LIFELINES TO BERLIN AT THIS TIME.

BUT THE U.S. ARMY AND AIR FORCE WERE REPORTED READY TO TAKE COUNTERACTION IMMEDIATELY IF THEY DO.

AN ARMY BUS LOADED WITH 31 U.S. NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS MADE A TOUR OF EAST BERLIN WITHOUT INCIDENT DURING THE DAY. THE BUS ENTERED AND RETURNED THROUGH THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CHECK POINT AND WAS NOT STOPPED BY EAST POLICE GOING IN EITHER DIRECTION. THE NCO'S WERE THE SECOND GROUP TO MAKE A ONE-DAY VISIT TO BERLIN IN "OPERATION LOOK-SEE," THIS IS TO GIVE SENIOR NCO'S A CHANCE TO SEE THE BERLIN SITUATION FOR THEMSELVES.

LATE IN THE EVENING EAST GERMAN POLICE FIRED SEVERAL BURSTS OF SUBMACHINEGUNE FIRE AT TWO WOMEN AND A MAN WHO MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE FROM EAST BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN POLICE IN THE FRENCH SECTOR DISTRICT OF WITTENAU SAID THE THREE WERE LED AWAY AFTER BEING CAUGHT A FEW FEET FROM THE BORDER. THE POLICE SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO TELL IF ANY OF THE THREE WAS WOUNDED.
WH555PES

A1604X

SINO-RUSSIAN
SAN JOSE, CALIF., OCT. 31 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS BEEN PRESSING MOSCOW TO ARM SECRET UNDERGROUND MISSILE BASES IN CHINA AND NORTHERN KOREA WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS, THREATENING TO BEGIN MAKING ITS OWN ATOMIC WEAPONS IF THIS IS NOT DONE, A FORMER KOREAN UNDERGROUND WORKER REPORTED HERE TONIGHT.

KILSOO HAAN, FORMER HEAD OF THE WORLD WAR II SINO-KOREAN PEOPLES LEAGUE, SAID HIS LATEST REPORTS FROM FORMER FELLOW WORKERS IN THE FAR EAST PLACED THIS AMONG DEMANDS THE RED CHINESE SUPREME COUNCIL FORMULATED LAST SEPT. 23 AT A SPECIAL SESSION TO BE CARRIED TO THE CURRENT 22ND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONGRESS IN MOSCOW.

HAAN RELEASED THE REPORT WITHOUT COMMENT EXCEPT TO SAY HE WAS MAKING IT PUBLIC AFTER INFORMING THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT EARLIER AND AFTER REPORTS OF SINO-RUSSIAN DISSENSION BEGAN COMING FROM THE MOSCOW CONGRESS.

HAAN, WHO NOW MAKES HIS HOME HERE, SAID THE CHINESE DEMANDED:

1. THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SETTLE THE BERLIN CRISIS BY SIGNING A PEACE TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC. (THIS CONFORMS WITH THE HARD LINE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WHICH RED CHINESE CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG IS SAID TO ADVOCATE.)

2. "EXPEDITE AND COMPLETE" DELIVERIES OF ATOMIC WARHEADS TO UNDERGROUND MISSILE BASES ON THE ASIAN MAINLAND FACING JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, OKINAWA AND FORMOSA (TAIWAN). TWO OF THESE BASES ARE SAID TO BE IN NORTH KOREA, SIX OTHERS IN RED CHINA.

3. DELIVER THESE BY DEC. 1, "AS PROMISED" OR RED CHINA WILL START PRODUCING ATOMIC WARHEADS BY NEXT JUNE AND WILL CONDUCT HER OWN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS BEGINNING NEXT AUTUMN.

KAAN SAID THE REPORT CLAIMED KHRUSHCHEV, THROUGH A REPRESENTATIVE, PROMISED THESE THINGS TO MAO TZE-TUNG LAST FEBRUARY AT A MEETING OF CHINESE, RUSSIAN AND NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVES AT DAIREN, MANCHURIA. THIS MEETING DECIDED THAT MUTUAL OVERALL DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY STRATEGY SHOULD INCLUDE:

1. REUNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
2. OCCUPATION OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU.
3. COMPLETION OF THE CONQUEST OF LAOS.

S1031PPS NM

A106WA

(350) RESERVES

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-PENTAGON SPOKESMEN CONCEDED TODAY A FEW ERRORS HAD BEEN MADE IN CALLING UP 120,000 RESERVISTS IN THE CURRENT MILITARY BUILDUP, BUT THEY DISPUTED A CONGRESSMAN'S CHARGE THAT PERSONAL PROBLEMS OF THE MEN ARE BEING IGNORED.

REP. WILLIAM H. AYRES, R-OHIO, HAD CHARGED THAT THE MEN WERE BEING SUMMONED TO DUTY WITHOUT REGARD TO INDIVIDUAL HARDSHIPS OR CRITICAL CIVILIAN SKILLS DEVELOPED SINCE THEY LAST SERVED IN THE MILITARY. HE SAID THE CALLUP HAD TURNED INTO A "GUINEA PIG OPERATION" TO UPDATE MILITARY RECORDS.

MAJ. GEN. CARL DARNELL JR., ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ARMY RESERVE COMPONENTS SAID RESERVISTS "WEREN'T SELECTED BLINDLY." IN CASE OF DOUBT, HE SAID, "WE HAVE LEANED OVER BACKWARD TO DECIDE IN FAVOR OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

MOST OF THE FEW ERRORS HAVE STEMMED FROM RESERVISTS' FAILURE TO KEEP THE ARMY INFORMED OF THEIR CHANGES IN PERSONAL STATUS OR CRITICAL OCCUPATION THAT MIGHT MAKE THEM EXEMPT, DARNELL SAID, ADDING:

"THERE'S NO LAW TO MAKE THEM KEEP CONTACT WITH THE ARMY."

30.24-2125

ANOTHER SPOKESMAN CITED THE CASE OF A KENTUCKY NURSE WHO "DIDN'T BOTHER TO TELL THE RESERVES SHE HAD GOTTEN MARRIED AND HAD THREE KIDS."

"THIS MAKES US LOOK SILLY, BUT WHOSE FAULT IS IT?" HE ASKED. DARNELL SAID ACTUAL REQUESTS FOR DEFERMENTS OR TEMPORARY DELAYS WERE RUNNING LESS THAN 8 PER CENT AND THAT EVERY SUCH CASE WAS BEING REVIEWED ON ITS MERITS "WITH DUE REGARD FOR THE NEEDS OF THE COUNTRY."

THE FEW MISTAKES THAT HAVE OCCURRED, DARNELL SAID, WERE IN CASES WHERE "RECORDS HAD NOT CAUGHT UP WITH HEADQUARTERS. WE WERE SWITCHING TO AUTOMATION AT THE TIME."

A FEW STANBYRESERVISTS, WHO DO NOT PARTICIPATE IN ACTIVE UNITS OR DRAW PAY, WERE CALLED IN BY MISTAKE, BUT PROMPTLY RELEASED EXCEPT WHEN THEY ELECTED TO STAY IN, HE SAID.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT COMMENTING ON A ONE-MINUTE FILM CLIP IN WHICH AYERS ATTACKS THE CALLUP. SAYING THE BUILDUP HAD THE OVERWHELMING APPROVAL OF CONGRESS, THE DEPARTMENT ADDED:

"ALL THOSE BEING CALLED HAVE A READY RESERVE OBLIGATION TO SERVE THEIR COUNTRY UNDER LAWS PASSED BY CONGRESS TO PROVIDE IMMEDIATE COMBAT READY FORCES. IN ADDITION, ALL THOSE BEING CALLED ARE TRAINING MILITARY MEN WITH SKILLS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE IN THE DRAFTEE."

"THE CALL TO DUTY IN THE HOUR OF THE NATION'S NEED HAS BEEN MET WITH A MAGNIFICENT RESPONSE."

EG/CR903PES

A47WX

(440) JACKSON-BOMBERS

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON, D-WASH., SAID TODAY THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS "TAKING AN UNNECESSARY RISK" BY REFUSING TO SPEND \$780 MILLION CONGRESS PROVIDED FOR MANNED BOMBERS.

JACKSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY WEAPONS SUB-COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE BELIEVES IT WILL BE A MISTAKE TO CUT OFF PRODUCTION OF B52 BOMBERS NEXT SUMMER, AS THE ADMINISTRATION NOW HAS DECIDED TO DO.

"I THINK WE ARE TAKING AN UNNECESSARY RISK IN THIS ACTION," JACKSON SAID. "I, FOR ONE, DO NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT CONFIDENCE IN THE ACCURACY OF MISSILES TO PLACE ALL OF OUR DEFENSE DEPENDENCE ON THEM. I THINK WE WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE NEED FOR MANNED BOMBERS."

JACKSON DECLINED TO COMMENT SPECIFICALLY ON RECENT PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT U.S. B52S ARE CAPABLE OF CARRYING TWO 25 MEGATON BOMBS. A MEGATON HAS THE EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

BUT THE WASHINGTON SENATOR SAID THE LONG-RANGE BOMBERS CAN CARRY SEVERAL BOMBS, DEPENDING ON THEIR SIZE, AND ARE CAPABLE OF DELIVERING A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF NUCLEAR STRIKING POWER.

THE ADMINISTRATION DECISION NOT TO SPEND THE ADDITIONAL \$780 MILLION VOTED BY CONGRESS WAS MADE BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA AND APPROVED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY. PART OF THE MONEY WAS TO HAVE BEEN USED TO ENLARGE THE PROGRAM OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE B70 SUPERSONIC BOMBER.

JUST ABOUT A YEAR AGO WHEN HE WAS NEARING THE END OF HIS CAMPAIGN FOR THE PRESIDENCY, KENNEDY FIRED A BLAST AT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOR IMPOUNDING FUNDS VOTED FOR THE B70 PROGRAM. AS A SENATOR HE PREVIOUSLY HAD CRITICIZED FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER FOR FAILURE TO SPEND OTHER MILITARY FUNDS.

JACKSON, WHO WAS KENNEDY'S CHOICE FOR DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN DURING THE CAMPAIGN, SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT CONGRESS CAN DO TO ALTER THE DECISION TO CUT OFF PRODUCTION OF THE B52S.

HE NOTED THAT THE SENATE HAD VOTED 87 TO 4 LAST AUGUST TO PUT THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS INTO THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS BILL FOR CONTINUING

MANNED BOMBER PURCHASES AND FOR EXPANDING THE B70 PROGRAM. CONGRESS HAD DISCOVERED IN THE PAST, HOWEVER, THAT IT CAN'T FORCE A PRESIDENT TO SPEND MONEY HE DOESN'T WANT TO.

JACKSON SAID HE THINKS IT IS ESSENTIAL TO KEEP THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) AT TOP EFFICIENCY BECAUSE HE IS CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN ATTEMPTING IN THEIR SERIES OF ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR SHOTS--CAPPED WITH THE BIGGEST BOOM OF ALL YESTERDAY--TO CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN SOPHISTICATION OF THEIR WEAPONS.

"THEY HAVE GREATER THRUST THAN WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ACHIEVE," HE SAID. "BUT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO GET THE YIELD OUT OF THEIR WEAPONS THAT WE HAVE. THEY ARE OBVIOUSLY TRYING TO REDUCE THE SIZE OF THEIR WARHEADS."

BECAUSE OF THIS, JACKSON SAID HE THINKS THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONDUCT ONE OR MORE ATMOSPHERIC TESTS. HE SAID THEY PROBABLY WILL BE OF THE LOWER YIELD VARIETY WITH A MINIMUM OF FALLOUT.

RZ533AESNM

A89

MOSCOW, OCT. 31 (AP)--THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY COMPLAINED TODAY THAT U.S. PLANE AND SHIPS SPIED INTENSIVELY ON THE JUST-COMPLETED SERIES OF SOVIET ROCKET SHOTS INTO THE PACIFIC OCEAN.

THE MINISTRY'S NEWSPAPER, RED STAR, QUOTED THE COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET OBSERVATION FLEET AS SAYING:

"U.S. SHIPS AND PLANES DID NOT LEAVE THE TARGET AREA AND THE SOVIET SHIPS IN PEACE EVEN FOR A SINGLE MOMENT."

"U.S. AVIATION DAILY BUZZED SOVIET SHIPS, FLYING DANGEROUSLY LOW. THESE PLANES FLEW VIRTUALLY A FEW INCHES ABOVE OUR AERIALS. THE U.S. SHIPS MANEUVERED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THEY INTERFERED WITH OUR WORK."

THE ARTICLE ADDED THAT THE ROCKET SHOTS LANDED WITH GREAT ACCURACY IN THE PREDETERMINED TARGET AREA AFTER TRAVELING 7,500 MILES FROM THE LAUNCHING POINT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE WORKED CALMLY IN THE TARGET AREA," THE SQUADRON COMMANDER SAID. "WE CONTACTED THE ROCKETS PRECISELY AT THE APPOINTED TIME AND MADE MEASUREMENTS WITHOUT ANY FEAR THAT THEY WOULD DEVIATE."

TS806AES

A65WX (VOA)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(340) VOA

BY JAMES D. CARY

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)--THE VOICE OF AMERICA WILL MASS 52 TRANSMITTERS SUNDAY -- ALL ITS EFFECTIVE FACILITIES -- FOR AN EIGHT-HOUR BOMBARDMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH THE STORY OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTING AND POLLUTION OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE VOA SAID THE TRANSMISSION POWER INVOLVED, 4,331,000 WATTS, WILL BE "THE GREATEST CONCENTRATION EVER ACHIEVED FOR THE IRON CURTAIN AREA. THIS IS THE EQUIVALENT, IT SAID, OF MORE THAN 86 OF THE STRONGEST U.S. BROADCASTING STATIONS OPERATING SIMULTANEOUSLY."

NEARLY 80 DIFFERENT FREQUENCIES AND EIGHT LANGUAGES WILL BE USED IN THE EFFORT TO TELL THE SOVIET PEOPLE OF RECENT SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS AND THE WORLD'S REACTION TO THEM.

BEGINNING AT 9 A.M. EST (1400 GMT), THE VOA SAID THE BROADCASTS WILL REPORT: "THE MOUNTING WORLD REVULSION TO THE SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTING; THE PERFDY OF THE U.S.S.R. DURING NEGOTIATIONS TO ACHIEVE A BAN ON TESTING; THE CHRONOLOGY AND MAGNITUDE OF RECENT SOVIET TESTING; AS WELL AS THE EFFECT . . . FALLOUT FROM THE TESTS WILL HAVE ON THE LISTENERS AND THEIR CHILDREN."

THE SOVIET UNION HAS SET OFF AT LEAST 28 NUCLEAR BLASTS IN A TEST SERIES THAT BEGAN SEPT. 1, INCLUDING TWO SUPERBOMBS BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 25 AND 50 MEGATONS EACH.

EDWARD R. MURROW, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, SAID LISTENERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ARE NOW BEING TOLD THE SPECIAL BROADCAST IS COMING UP SUNDAY.

HE SAID THIS WAS BEING DONE BECAUSE ONLY THREE "RELATIVELY UNJAMMED" MINUTES CAN BE GAINED WITH A SURPRISE MOVE.

"SINCE, AT BEST, JAMMING IS NEVER COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL DESPITE THE COMMUNISTS' 2,000 INTERFERENCE TRANSMITTERS," MURROW SAID, "THE ADVANTAGES OF ALERTING THE PROSPECTIVE AUDIENCE OUTWEIGHED THE ADVANTAGE OF A POSSIBLE FEW UNJAMMED MINUTES OF THE PROGRAMS."

THE TRANSMISSIONS WILL INVOLVE ONE HOUR PROGRAMS IN RUSSIAN AND ENGLISH AND HALF HOUR PROGRAMS IN THESE SOVIET MINORITY LANGUAGES: UKRAINIAN, GEORGIAN, ARMENIA, LITHUANIAN, ESTONIAN, AND LATVIAN.

MOST OF THE BROADCASTS WILL BE ON SHORTWAVE, BUT THE VOA MILLION WATT MEDIUM WAVE TRANSMITTER AT MUNICH WILL ALSO BE USED. REGULAR VOA PROGRAMS WILL BE DROPPED FOR THE DAY.

JA610PED

A28

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, OCT. 31 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, RE-ELECTED LEADER OF THE MOST POWERFUL COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE WORLD, JOINED 5,000 CHEERING DELEGATES TODAY IN ASSERTING COMMUNISM IS "THE MOST INFLUENTIAL POLITICAL FORCE OF OUR TIME."

THE ASSERTION OF COMMUNIST STRENGTH WAS CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE 22ND CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN RE-ELECTED FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY, A JOB WHICH MAKES HIM TOP COMMUNIST.

THE CONFERENCE ENDORSED A TIGHTENED PARTY LEADERSHIP UNDER KHRUSHCHEV AND A 20-YEAR-PLAN DESIGNED TO MAKE THE SOVIET UNION THE WORLD'S LEADING ECONOMIC POWER. KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THE CONGRESS HAD MARKED AN IMPORTANT STEP IN ESTABLISHING FULL COMMUNISM IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE PRESENT GENERATION OF SOVIET PEOPLE WILL LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM," DECLARED THE RESOLUTION, BORROWING FROM THE 50,000-WORD ECONOMIC PLAN. "COMMUNISM HAS BECOME THE MOST INFLUENTIAL POLITICAL FORCE OF OUR TIME. IT IS NOT IMPERIALISM (CAPITALISM) BUT SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM) THAT DETERMINES TODAY THE PRINCIPAL DIRECTION OF WORLD DEVELOPMENT."

WILD APPLAUSE MARKED THE END OF THE CONGRESS THAT SAW THE ONETIME UNCHALLENGED LEADER OF WORLD COMMUNISM, JOSEPH STALIN, REVILED AS A MURDERER, HIS FOLLOWERS FURTHER DISGRACED, THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP ASSAILED AND THE RED CHINESE OPENLY DEFIANT.

THE FINAL RESOLUTION ALSO CALLED FOR EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AND FORMER FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH, THREE MEMBERS OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP BITTERLY ASSAILED AS STALINISTS ALMOST DAILY SINCE THE CONGRESS OPENED OCT. 17.

IN TIGHTENING THE REINS OF THE PARTY, THE RULING PRESIDUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS PARED FROM 14 TO 11 MEMBERS. THE NUMBER OF ALTERNATE MEMBERS ALSO WAS CUT, FROM 7 TO 5. THE PARTY SECRETARIAT WAS ENLARGED FROM FIVE TO NINE MEMBERS.

THE MOST STARTLING DISCLOSURE OF THE PRESIDUM VOTING WAS THE BANISHMENT OF ITS ONLY WOMAN MEMBER, EKATERINA FURTSEVA. ALWAYS REGARDED AS EXTREMELY CLOSE TO KHRUSHCHEV, SHE PRESUMABLY WILL CONTINUE IN HER GOVERNMENT POSITION OF MINISTER OF CULTURE.

ALSO DROPPED WERE NURITDIN MUKHITDINOV, ONLY REPRESENTATIVE OF SOVIET ASIAN PEOPLES ON THE PRESIDUM; NIKOLAI G. IGNATOV AND AVERKI B. ARISTOV. MUKHITDINOV ALSO LOST HIS POSITION AS A PARTY SECRETARY. IGNATOV AND ARISTOV LOST THEIR SECRETARIAL POSITIONS IN KHRUSHCHEV'S SWEEPING SHAKEUP OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN 1960. AT THAT TIME, IGNATOV WAS NAMED A DEPUTY PREMIER. LATER, ARISTOV WAS APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO POLAND, CONSIDERED A DEMOTION.

AMONG THE ALTERNATE PRESIDUM MEMBERS DROPPED WAS MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN, CURRENTLY AMBASSADOR TO EAST GERMANY.

THE NEW PRESIDUM MEMBER IS GENNABI IVANOVICH VORONOV, A YOUNG AGRICULTURAL EXPERT WHO HAS STAUNCHLY SUPPORTED KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRAM

30.24-2127

TO DEVELOP THE VIRGIN LANDS.
 NOTHING IN THE FINAL SESSION OR IN ANY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECHES
 TO THE CONGRESS GAVE WESTERN LEADERS THE MINIMUM LEVEL OF POSSIBLE
 AGREEMENT THEY SAID IS NECESSARY BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE
 UNDERTAKEN WITH HOPE TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.
 "THE QUESTION OF WAR AND PEACE WAS AND REMAINS THE MOST BURNING
 ISSUE OF OUR TIME," THE CONGRESS RESOLUTION SAID.
 "THE CONGRESS CONSIDERS TIMELY, CORRECT AND NECESSARY THE MEASURES
 TAKEN TO STRENGTHEN SOVIET DEFENSES. PRESUMABLY THIS INCLUDES
 NUCLEAR TESTING.
 "WE MUST BE ON OUR GUARD, KEEP THE POWDER DRY, PERFECT THE DEFENSES
 OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, THEIR ARMED FORCES," THE RESOLUTION
 ADDED.

MUCH OF THE RESOLUTION WAS DEVOTED TO THE ECONOMIC PROGRAM INTENDED
 TO BUILD THE SOVIET UNION INTO A GIGANTIC PRODUCTION MACHINE.
 KHRUSHCHEV CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED IT WOULD BRING INTO BEING THE
 COMMUNIST IDEA OF A PARADISE ON EARTH--TRUE COMMUNISM--THAT WOULD
 SWAMP THE WEST WITH PRODUCTION, POWER AND DYNAMISM.

A PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF 250 MILLION TONS OF STEEL, TWICE PRESENT
 U.S. CAPACITY, WAS PROMISED FOR THE END OF THE 20-YEAR PLAN.
 AND AT THE END OF THAT TIME, HE SAID, EVERY RUSSIAN FAMILY
 COULD EXPECT AN APARTMENT--FREE.

BUT TO MANY RUSSIANS IT PROMISED A REPETITION OVER A LONGER
 PERIOD OF THE GREAT WORK PLANS THEY HAVE GONE THROUGH FOR TWO
 GENERATIONS, EACH TIME WITH THE GOAL OF PLenty STILL SEEMING TO
 REQUIRE ONE MORE PLAN.

KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF DID NOT HIDE THE FACT THAT MORE WORK WAS
 CALLED FOR, BUT PREDICTED VICTORY FOR COMMUNISM.

THE DELEGATES BROKE INTO CHEERS AND LAUGHTER AFTER KHRUSHCHEV
 SAID SCIENTISTS' "SLIGHT MISTAKE" CAUSED THE SOVIET SUPERBOMB BLAST
 MONDAY TO EXCEED 50 MEGATONS "BUT WE WON'T GET ANGRY AT THEM FOR
 THIS." HE QUICKLY SOBERED THE AUDIENCE, SAYING THE 20-YEAR PLAN "WILL
 NEED WORK. WORK AND MORE WORK."

KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED HELP TO ALL COUNTRIES IN ASIA, IN AFRICA AND
 IN LATIN AMERICA TO SHAKE OFF THE SHACKLES THE COMMUNISTS ALWAYS INSIST
 HAVE BEEN IMPOSED BY "IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES" SUCH AS THE UNITED
 STATES. COMMUNISM AND PLenty WILL COME, HE SAID, BUT AGAIN REPEATED
 THE OFT-HEARD HARD WORDS:

"A SOUND MATERIAL BASE AND ABUNDANCE OF MATERIAL AND SPIRITUAL
 VALUES ARE NEEDED FOR THE CONSOLIDATION OF COMMUNISM. AND THIS
 CANNOT BE ACHIEVED BY INCANTATIONS AND APPEALS.

"COMMUNISM CAN ONLY BE BUILT BY LABOR, BY LABOR AND ONLY BY THE
 LABOR OF MILLIONS."

THE RESOLUTION DID NOT IGNORE THE TWO EVENTS THAT OVERSHADOWED
 MOST OTHER WORKS AT THE CONGRESS: THE ATTACK ON ALBANIA AND THE
 DISGRACE OF STALIN. IT SAID:

"THE CONGRESS EMPHATICALLY REJECTS AS UNFOUNDED AND SLANDEROUS
 THE ATTACKS BY THE LEADERS OF THE ALBANIAN PARTY OF LABOR
 (COMMUNIST PARTY) ON THE CPSU (SOVIET PARTY) AND ITS LENINIST CENTRAL
 COMMITTEE, THE ACTIONS OF THE ALBANIAN LEADERS...CANNOT BE REGARDED
 OTHERWISE THAN AS SPLITTING ACTIONS, AIMED AT UNDERMINING THE
 FRIENDSHIP AND COHESION OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND PLAYING INTO
 THE HANDS OF IMPERIALISM."

THE RESOLUTION ALSO PLEDGED TO FIGHT AGAINST THE SEPARATE-ROADS-
 TO-SOCIALISM THEORY AND PRACTICE "WHICH FOUND ITS MOST CONCENTRATED
 EXPRESSION...IN YUGOSLAVIA."

IT REAFFIRMED THE EARLIER DECISION ORDERING STALIN'S BODY REMOVED
 FROM ITS PLACE BESIDE LENIN IN THE TOMB ON RED SQUARE.

RE-ELECTED TO THE PRESIDIUM WITH KHRUSHCHEV WERE PARTY SECRETARIES
 PROL R. KOZLOV, MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV AND O.V. KUUSINEN; FIRST DEPUTY
 PREMIERS ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND A. N. KOSYGIN; PRESIDENT LEONID I.
 BREZHNEV; N.V. PODGORNYY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINIAN
 COMMUNIST PARTY; D. S. POLYANSKY, THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC PREMIER, AND N.M.

SHVERNIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S CONTROL COMMISSION.
 KOZLOV, GENERALLY CONSIDERED KHRUSHCHEV'S HEIR, SUSLOV AND
 KUUSINEN KEPT THEIR POSITIONS AS PARTY SECRETARIES AND FIVE NEW
 ONES WERE NAMED: PIOTR DEMICHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW PARTY;
 PROPAGANDA CHIEF LEONID ILYICHEV; SECRET POLICE CHIEF ALEXANDER
 SHELEPIN; IVAN SPIRIDONOV, FIRST SECRETARY IN LENINGRAD; AND BORIS N.
 PONOMAREV, WHO HAD BEEN HEAD OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S
 FOREIGN DEPARTMENT.

THE FIVE ALTERNATE PRESIDIUM MEMBERS ARE: KIRIYL MAZUROV, FIRST
 SECRETARY OF THE BYELORUSSIAN PARTY; VASIL P. MZHAVANDZE, FIRST
 SECRETARY OF THE GEORGIAN PARTY; SHARAM RASHIDOV, FIRST SECRETARY
 OF THE UZBEK PARTY; V.V. SCHCHERBITSKY, UKRAINIAN PREMIER; AND V.V.
 GRISHIN, A TRADE OFFICIAL.

DROPPED AS ALTERNATE PRESIDIUM MEMBERS WERE DEMYAN S.
 KOROTCHENKO, UKRAINIAN PRESIDENT, YAN E. KALNBERZIN, A VICE
 PRESIDENT, AND ANDREI KIRILENKO, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SVERDLOVSK PARTY.
 DURING THE CONFERENCE IT WAS WIDELY RUMORED FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI
 GROMYKO WOULD BE PROMOTED TO ALTERNATE PRESIDIUM MEMBERSHIP, BUT HE
 DIDN'T MAKE IT.

THE RETENTION OF THE AGING SHVERNIN, LONG A TUBERCULOSIS PATIENT,
 AS HEAD OF THE PARTY CONTROL COMMISSION, THE BODY WHICH IN THE PAST HAS
 DIRECTED THE PURGES, INDICATED NO SPECTACULAR NEW PURGES ARE
 PLANNED.

DA431PES

A20

(AGENCIES OUT)
 AMS BUDGET (400)

SOVIET INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

BERLIN, OCT. 31 (AP)--THE RESULTS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST CONGRESS
 WHICH ENDED TODAY INDICATE THAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, HAVING WON HIS
 BATTLE WITH DISSIDENTS, NOW WILL ATTEMPT TO TIGHTEN HIS CONTROL OF
 THE PARTY.

THE PRESIDIUM, SUPPOSED TO BE THE RULING BODY OF THE PARTY, HAS
 BEEN PARED TO 11 MEMBERS, WHICH MAKES IT RESEMBLE THE OLD STALINIST
 POLITBURO ALL OVER AGAIN.

BUT IF THERE IS TO BE ANY STALINISM, THE CHANCES ARE THAT IT
 WILL BE ADMINISTERED COLLECTIVELY. IF KHRUSHCHEV GETS ANY IDEAS OF
 EXERCISING ANYTHING APPROACHING THE ENORMOUS POWER WIELDED BY THE OLD
 DICTATOR, HE PROBABLY WILL FACE YET ANOTHER BATTLE.

LIMITING THE PRESIDIUM TO 11 MEMBERS MAY HAVE BEEN A MOVE TO SAFE-
 GUARD THE KREMLIN'S CENTRAL CONTROL WHILE KHRUSHCHEV GOES AHEAD IN IN-
 DUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE WITH MEASURES DESIGNED TO REMOVE BUREAUCRATIC
 ROADBLOCKS. THESE ALWAYS HAVE HAMPERED THE SOVIET ECONOMY.

THE NAMES OF THOSE DROPPED INDICATE COMPROMISE AT THE TOP. KHRUSH-
 CHEV SUPPORTERS EKATERINA FURTSEVA, NIKOLAI IGNATOV AND NURITDIN
 MUKHITDINOV WERE LEFT OFF THE PRESIDIUM. ALL STAUNCHLY BACKED KHRUSH-
 CHEV IN HIS BATTLE AGAINST THE GROUP HEADED BY V. M. MOLOTOV AND GEORGI
 MALENKOV.

THE PRESIDIUM IS SUPPOSED ON PAPER TO BE ELECTED BY THE PARTY
 CONGRESS. SUCH MATTERS ACTUALLY ARE DECIDED WELL IN ADVANCE OF CON-
 GRESSES; THE RANK AND FILE DELEGATES SIMPLY APPROVE WHAT HAS BEEN
 DECIDED FOR THEM.

THUS WHATEVER COMPROMISES WERE MADE CAME BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV MOUNT-
 ED THE CONGRESS ROSTRUM TO POUR VITRIOL ON THE MEMORY OF STALIN
 AND TO DENOUNCE STALIN'S LIEUTENANTS AS BUNGLERS AND MURDERERS.

THERE HAD TO BE A REASON FOR THIS, AND THE REASON SEEMS TO BE
 THAT ELEMENTS WITHIN THE PARTY STILL OPPOSE KHRUSHCHEV BOTH IN HIS

DOMESTIC ECONOMIC POLICIES AND IN HIS FOREIGN POLICY. THERE ARE LIKELY PEOPLE STILL IN HIGH PLACES WHOM KHRUSHCHEV WOULD LIKE TO PUSH OUT OF THE WAY.

THE PARTY SECRETARIAT, NOW ENLARGED TO NINE MEMBERS, SEEMS TO REFLECT A DIVISION BETWEEN POINTS OF VIEW IN A COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. IT IS NOTEWORTHY THAT MIKHAIL SUSLOV, LONG KNOWN FOR HIS STALINIST OUTLOOK, REMAINS BOTH ON THE PRESIDIUM AND THE SECRETARIAT.

THE TREND OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY HINTS THAT MOSCOW IS TRYING TO CORRECT WHAT COULD BE REGARDED AS SOME OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ERRORS.

IN THE CASES OF AUSTRIA AND FINLAND, THE SOVIET UNION IN EFFECT GAVE UP REAL ESTATE OVER WHICH IT HAD A MEASURE OF CONTROL. KHRUSHCHEV'S RELAXATIONS IN 1955-6 ENDED IN THE HUNGARIAN EXPLOSION, WHICH GAVE SOVIET COMMUNISM A BLACK EYE.

KHRUSHCHEV CAME UNDER HEAVY CRITICISM THEREAFTER, AND ALMOST WAS OVERTHROWN IN 1957 BY WHAT HE NOW CALLS THE ANTIPARTY GROUP.

ONE MAY SPECULATE THAT KHRUSHCHEV SO FAR HAS MISSED BY A FAIRLY WIDE MARGIN GETTING ALL HE WANTS.

HE MADE IT CLEAR HE WANTED ALL THE ANTIPARTY GROUP PEOPLE EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT THERE WAS NO SUCH ACTION IN THE CONGRESS, AT LEAST PUBLICLY.

IN FACT, THE CONGRESS SEEMED TO END SUDDENLY, WITH HARDLY ANY PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S AMBITIOUS 20-YEAR ECONOMIC PROGRAM.

W.K251PES

MOSCOW, OCT. 31 (AP)—HERE'S THE LINEUP OF THE NEW 11-MEMBER PARTY PRESIDIUM ELECTED AS THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S 22ND CONGRESS ENDED TODAY:

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FROL R. KOZLOV, MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV, O. V.

KUUSINEN, ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, A.N. KOSYGIN, LEONID I. BREZHNEV,

N. V. PODGORNÝ, D.S. PLYANSKY, N.M. SHVERNIK AND GENNADI IVANOVICH

VORONOV.

VORONOV, A YOUNG AGRICULTURE EXPERT, IS THE ONLY NEW MEMBER.

DROPPED FROM THE PRESIDIUM WERE EKATERINA FURTSEVA, THE ONLY WOMAN MEMBER, MURITDIN MUKHITDINOV, NIKOLAI G. IGNATOV AND AVERKI B.

ARISTOV.

OTHER POSITIONS HELD BY MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S RULING GROUP:

KHRUSHCHEV IS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY AS WELL AS PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION; KOZLOV, SUSLOV AND KUUSINEN ARE PARTY SECRETARIES;

MIKOYAN AND KOSYGIN ARE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS; BREZHNEV IS PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION; PODGORNÝ IS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINIAN

COMMUNIST PARTY; PLYANSKY IS PREMIER OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC AND

SHVERNIK IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S CONTROL COMMISSION.

PR1023PES

A105

U R G E N T

PRECEDE LONDON STALIN A86

MOSCOW, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 1 (AP)—THE BODY OF JOSEPH STALIN, RULER OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR A QUARTER CENTURY, HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM THE GRANITE MAUSOLEUM IN MOSCOW'S RED SQUARE AND PLACED IN THE KREMLIN WALL.

STALIN'S BODY HAD LAIN BESIDE THAT OF V. I. LENIN FOR EIGHT YEARS. NOW IT HAS JOINED THOSE OF LESSER COMMUNISTS IN THE KREMLIN WALL, INCLUDING SOME OLDTIME FOES.

TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THE BODY HAD BEEN REMOVED IN CONFORMITY WITH A DECISION OF THE 22ND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS. THE CONGRESS MONDAY VOTED TO BANISH THE MUMMIFIED CORPSE OF STALIN FROM ITS PLACE OF HONOR IN THE MAUSOLEUM AFTER TWO WEEKS OF ATTACKS IN WHICH HE WAS DENOUNCED AS A MURDERER AND INSTIGATOR OF MASS REPRESSION AGAINST COMMUNIST AND SOVIET ARMY LEADERS.

RED SQUARE HAD BEEN CLOSED MOST OF YESTERDAY AND WAS STILL CLOSED EARLY TODAY. THE ACTION APPARENTLY WAS TAKEN TO PERMIT WORKMEN EITHER TO REPLACE THE FACING STONE OVER THE PORTAL OF THE TOMB OR TO SANDBLAST AWAY THE NAME OF STALIN ENGRAVED THERE.

STALIN'S NAME WAS PUT ON THE PORTAL STONE WHEN HIS EMBALMED BODY WAS PLACED WITH LENIN'S FIVE DAYS AFTER HE DIED MARCH 5, 1953.

LENIN'S EMBALMED BODY HAS BEEN ENSHRINED ON RED SQUARE SINCE HIS DEATH IN 1924.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER CONGRESS SPEAKERS CHARGED THAT STALIN INSTIGATED THE SLAUGHTER OF THOUSANDS OF OLD BOLSHIEVICS AND MOST OF THE TOP LEVEL OFFICERS OF THE SOVIET ARMY JUST BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II.

THE TASS ANNOUNCEMENT OMITTED STATING EXACTLY WHAT HAD BEEN DONE WITH THE BODY, BUT THE INDICATION WAS THAT IT HAD BEEN CREMATED. BODIES PLACED IN THE WALL NORMALLY ARE CREMATED.

THE ASHES OF NUMBERS OF LESSER COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN PLACED IN HOLES CUT INTO THE WALL. FROM THE NATURE OF THE TASS ANNOUNCEMENT IT APPEARED THIS HAD BEEN DONE WITH STALIN'S REMAINS.

THE MAUSOLEUM STANDS ON THE SQUARE NEARLY ADJOINING THE MASSIVE WALL THAT SURROUNDS THE KREMLIN.

TWO AMERICANS FRIENDS OF COMMUNISM, FOHN REED, AND WILLIAM (BIG BILL) HEYWOOD, ARE BURIED THERE.

REED, A HARVARD-EDUCATED JOURNALIST WHO COVERED THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION, WROTE A BOOK ABOUT IT CALLED "TEN DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD." HEYWOOD WAS A LEADER OF THE OLD INTERNATIONAL WORKERS OF THE WORLD (WOBBLES) MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. BOTH DIED IN MOSCOW.

FV750PES

A165

(580)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS NOV. 1

UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV-STALIN

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IN ALL THE BITTER DENUNCIATIONS BEING HEAPED ON THE MEMORY OF JOSEPH STALIN, RUSSIA'S RULING RED ELITE MAKE LITTLE MENTION OF THE OUTSTANDING IRONY:

MURDERER, TORTURER, BUNGLER AND DICTATOR THAT THEY NOW OPENLY CALL HIM, THEY NONETHELESS RODE TO THE TOP ON HIS COATTAILS. AND SOME HELPED HIM DO WHAT HE DID.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF, LEADING THE CURRENT HUE AND CRY AGAINST THE DEPARTED STALIN, SERVED HIM FAITHFULLY AND WELL WHILE HE LIVED. AND STALIN LEANED HEAVILY ON HIM.

UNDER STALIN'S PATRONAGE KHRUSHCHEV MADE IT TO THE TOP, AND OTHERS WHO HAD BEEN CLOSER TO STALIN ARE TODAY IN DISGRACE.

NO MATTER WHAT MENTAL RESERVATIONS KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS CLIQUE NOW SAY THEY MAY HAVE HAD THEN, HISTORY AND THE PROMINENCE THEY ENJOY NOW SHOW THEY WERE FAITHFUL SERVITORS.

KHRUSHCHEV WORKED HARD WHEN HE HAD THE JOB OF SUPERVISING THE UKRAINE. HE SERVED STALIN DURING THE POLITICAL PURGES OF THE MID-1930S AND STALIN WAS PLEASED ENOUGH TO LET HIM GO ON TO

BIGGER THINGS.
 IN THE FREQUENTLY BLOODY HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE GREAT PURGES OF THE THIRTIES WERE THE WORST. STALIN STAGED SHOW TRIALS IN WHICH MOST OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS WHO HAD STARTED IN THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION WITH HIM, AND SOME OF THE COUNTRY'S TOP MILITARY LEADERS, WERE CHARGED WITH TREASON, TERRORISM AND ESPIONAGE. THEY WERE EXTERMINATED, WIPING OUT THE ELEMENT THAT MIGHT HAVE OVERTHROWN HIM IN A KREMLIN COUP. IT WAS THESE PURGES, CARRIED OUT ON A MASS SCALE, THAT LENT THE TERRORISTIC CHARACTER TO THE STALIN REGIME WHICH KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS NOW ARE DENOUNCING. THE PURGES WERE THE CLIMAX OF MANY YEARS OF DEADLY IN-FIGHTING FOR CONTROL OF THE PARTY. IN HIS LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT LENIN ADVISED HIS FOLLOWERS TO REMOVE STALIN FROM THE PARTY'S RULING GROUP ON GROUNDS HE WAS CRUDE AND INCLINED TO ABUSE POWER. BUT STALIN LIVED UP TO HIS REPUTATION AND IT WAS LENIN'S FOLLOWERS WHO WERE REMOVED. IN THE STRUGGLE THAT FOLLOWED LENIN'S DEATH, STALIN PLAYED EVERY CARD HE HAD, MAKING COMMON CAUSE WITH ONE FACTION TO OUST ANOTHER, AND THEN TURNING AGAINST HIS SUPPORTERS. THROUGH THE LATE 1920S SOME OF THE MOST FAMOUS FIGURES IN THE PARTY WERE DEFEATED AND EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY--ZINOVIEV, KAMENOV, BUKHARIN, RYKOV, TOMSKY. IN 1929, STALIN OUSTED THE BIGGEST OPPONENT OF THEM ALL, THE MAN WHO HAD GENERALLY BEEN REGARDED AS LENIN'S SUCCESSOR--LEON TROTSKY. IN AUGUST, 1940, TROTSKY, LIVING IN EXILE OUTSIDE MEXICO CITY, DIED UNDER THE AX BLOWS OF AN ASSASSIN. WHILE THE PARTY TITANS WRITHED IN THEIR DEADLY POWER STRUGGLES, NIKITA SERGEYEVICH KHRUSHCHEV MOVED SMOOTHLY UP THE LADDER. HE FIRST CAME TO THE ATTENTION OF LAZAR KAGANOVICH, A BROTHER-IN-LAW OF STALIN AND PARTY BOSS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. KHRUSHCHEV HELPED HIM IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE MOSCOW SUBWAY AND WAS AWARDED THE ORDER OF LENIN. KHRUSHCHEV NOW DENOUNCES KAGANOVICH AS A MEMBER OF THE PRO-STALIN ANTI-PARTY GROUP WHOSE OUSTER FROM THE PARTY IS BEING DEMANDED BY COMMUNIST LEADERS IN GOOD STANDING. IN 1938, WITH A RECORD OF DEDICATION AND VIGOROUS COOPERATION WITH THE REIGNING POWERS, KHRUSHCHEV BECAME A FULL MEMBER OF THE POWERFUL PALACE GUARD, THE OLD POLITBURO. IN WORLD WAR II HE WAS A POLITICAL COMMISSAR AND EMERGED WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL. KHRUSHCHEV HAD NOT BEEN MARKED AS STALIN'S HEIR. INDEED THERE WERE MORE OUTWARD CONTRASTS BETWEEN THE TWO MEN THAN SIMILARITIES. WHERE STALIN WAS COLD, ALOOF, OF FORBIDDING COUNTEenance, KHRUSHCHEV PROVED HIMSELF GREGARIOUS, BOUNCY, FULL OF JOKES AND WITH AN APPEARANCE OF AMIABILITY. BUT WHEN STALIN DIED, KHRUSHCHEV OUT-FOXED THOSE WHO OUTRANKED HIM AND MANEUVERED HIS WAY INTO THE POSITION HE HOLDS TODAY--BOSS OF THE PARTY AND PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE VERY POSITIONS STALIN USED TO MAKE HIMSELF DICTATOR. END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS NOV. 1--MOVED OCT. 30 SM1226AES

A73
 NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV (WITH MOSCOW) (100)
 VIENNA, OCT. 31 (AP)--SOVIET OFFICIALS CONFIRMED TODAY THAT V. M. MOLOTOV, WHO WAS READ OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW, IS SITTING TIGHT HERE IN NEUTRAL AUSTRIA. "YES, MR. MOLOTOV IS HERE," SAID A SPOKESMAN AT THE OFFICE OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA). "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING NEW." MOLOTOV, 71, A STALIN ERA PREMIER AND EX-FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS BROUGHT OUT OF SEMI-EXILE AS AMBASSADOR TO MONGOLIA LAST YEAR AND

30.24-2129

APPOINTED PERMANENT HEAD OF THE IAEA DELEGATION HERE. IN MOSCOW, THE FINAL RESOLUTION OF THE 22ND COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, CALLED FOR MOLOTOV'S EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY ALONG WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP. HB651PES

B2 (SEG)
 (320)
 BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
 PARIS, OCT. 31 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WEST EUROPEAN PARTNERS HAVE TURNED THE ECONOMIC CORNER AND NOW ARE EMBARKED ON A SATISFACTORY EXPANSION, THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) REPORTED TODAY. IN THE UNITED STATES, LAST YEAR'S RECESSION IS OVER, AND THE EXPANSION IS EVEN VIGOROUS, THE ORGANIZATION SAID. THE OEEC, IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WERE ASSOCIATE MEMBERS, MADE THIS APPRAISAL IN ITS FINAL REPORT. THE OEEC HAS NOW BEEN REPLACED BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD), IN WHICH THE TWO NORTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES ARE FULL MEMBERS. EVALUATING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF THE YEAR, THE OEEC SAID 1961 "IS PROVING A YEAR OF SATISFACTORY EXPANSION FOR MOST MEMBER AND ASSOCIATED COUNTRIES." IT ADDED THAT THIS REFLECTS "THE END OF A PERIOD OF RECOVERY AND A RETURN TO MORE NORMAL FULL EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS." THE OEEC CONTINUED: "IN NORTH AMERICA, IT IS ALREADY CLEAR THAT RECOVERY FROM THE MODEST RECESSION OF 1960 HAS BEEN REACHED AND EXPANSION CONTINUES VERY VIGOROUSLY...FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1960 WAS A YEAR OF MILD RECESSION, BUT RECOVERY HAS BEEN PROCEEDING VERY STRONGLY SINCE THE SPRING OF 1961." THE REPORT NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE RECOVERY IN U.S. OUTPUT WAS NOT AT FIRST ACCOMPANIED BY A DECLINE IN UNEMPLOYMENT AND THAT EMPLOYMENT DID NOT BEGIN TO RISE UNTIL LATER IN 1961. THE ORGANIZATION ATTRIBUTED SOME OF THE AMERICAN RECESSION TO A WEAKNESS IN INVENTORY DEMAND AND SAID, "THE MAIN FACTORS BEHIND THE SUBSEQUENT RECOVERY HAVE BEEN THE HALTING OF INVENTORY LIQUIDATION WITH SOME PROSPECT OF RENEWED ACCUMULATION, ACCELERATED GOVERNMENT SPENDING AND A MARKED RECOVERY IN RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION." THE OEEC REPORTED THAT IN NEARLY ALL WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES PRODUCTION CONTINUES TO INCREASE AND THERE IS VERY LITTLE SPARE CAPACITY. THE OEEC FOUND AN UPWARD TREND IN BRITAIN AND BELGIUM AFTER A LEVELING DURING MUCH OF LAST YEAR. "IN ITALY AND THE NETHERLANDS," THE REPORT CONTINUED, "THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED PICKUP IN THE TEMPO OF ACTIVITY AFTER A PAUSE IN MID-1960. IN (WEST) GERMANY, OUTPUT HAS BEEN RISING STRONGLY, BUT THE GROWTH OF DEMAND HAS TENDED TO SLOW DOWN AND THE ECONOMY HAS MOVED INTO BETTER INTERNAL BALANCE." THE OEEC SAID THE ECONOMIES OF AUSTRIA, SWEDEN AND DENMARK SEEMED TO BE WORKING TO CAPACITY, WHILE IN FRANCE AN EXPANSIONARY TREND SEEMS TO HAVE RESUMED SINCE LAST SPRING. THE ORGANIZATION REPORTED A STRONG INCREASE IN PRIVATE CONSUMPTION, ESPECIALLY IN FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, SWEDEN AND BRITAIN. IN FRANCE, IT SAID, WAGE INCOMES HAVE BEEN RISING FASTER THAN PRICES. JD9AES

A167

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS NOV. 1
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS (210)
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 31 (AP)--THE U.N. SECRETARIAT HAS COME UP WITH A NEW SET OF INITIALS. IT SLIPPED INTO A CONGO REPORT A REFERENCE TO "SECCO (ALL CAPS) AND GA (ALL CAPS) RESOLUTIONS."

"GA," PRONOUNCED "G.A.," HAS LONG BEEN IN USE AS AN ABBREVIATION FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY. BUT "SECCO"--FOR SECURITY COUNCIL--CAUGHT INITIAL-MONGERS BY SURPRISE.

IN CONTRAST TO A SPELLED-OUT SET OF INITIALS LIKE "GA," "SECCO" IS A SET OF INITIALS PRONOUNCED AS A WORD--LIKE "ECOSOC," FOR "ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL."

SIMILAR FORMS IN COMMON USE:
UNCURK--U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA.

UNRWA--U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES.

UNEF--U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

UNICEF--U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND, NOW KNOWN SIMPLY AS THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND.

AN EFFORT WAS MADE TO PROMOTE "UNSCOR" AS AN INITIALS-WORD FOR "U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION," BUT IT PROVED TO BE ABORTIVE.

THAT COMBINATION APPEARED IN A RESOLUTION ON RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT DISTRIBUTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL COMMITTEE WITH THE SPONSORSHIP OF CANADA AND 20 OTHER COUNTRIES.

BY THE TIME THE RESOLUTION HAD GONE TO THE ASSEMBLY THE FULL NAME OF THE SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE HAD BEEN SUBSTITUTED FOR THE INITIALS.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS, NOV. 1--MOVED OCT. 30.
SM/JG1231AES

A78WA

(550) NIGHT LEAD VAN FLEET
WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)--THE ARMY INDICATED TODAY THAT SHARP CRITICISM GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE ABOUT U. S. CONDUCT IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WILL BRING NO ACTION AGAINST HIM.

BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER VAN FLEET IS BEING PUT INTO A SPECIAL CATEGORY IN REGARD TO DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVES AGAINST OFFICIALS SPEAKING OUT ON SUCH SUBJECTS--AND WHETHER HE WILL BE FREE TO CONTINUE TO DO SO IN THE FUTURE.

HE WAS BROUGHT OUT OF RETIREMENT AS A PART-TIME CONSULTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ON RESERVE COMBAT READINESS AND ANTI-GUERRILLA WARFARE TRAINING. THE ARMY SAID WHEN HE IS NOT ACTING IN THIS ROLE HIS REMARKS "ARE MADE IN HIS CAPACITY AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN."

BUT THE ARMY SAID WHEN VAN FLEET IS "ACTING OFFICIALLY IN HIS ROLE AS CONSULTANT, HE IS SUBJECT TO THE SAME REGULATIONS AND DIRECTIVES AS OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT."

POINTING OUT THAT REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO VAN FLEET LAST NIGHT -- THE DAY HE WAS SCHEDULED TO REPORT FOR HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT--WERE MADE IN HIS ROLE OF PRIVATE CITIZEN, THE ARMY SAID:

"TO DATE, HE HAS PERFORMED NO OFFICIAL DUTIES AS SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY."

THE TAMPA (FLA) TRIBUNE SAID TODAY THAT IN A SPEECH DELIVERED LAST NIGHT TO A WATERWAYS RESOURCES CONFERENCE VAN FLEET DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT AND SAID: U. N. AMBASSADOR ADLAI STEVENSON SHOULD HAVE BEEN FIRED BECAUSE OF THE CUBAN INVASION FAILURE -- CHARGES WHICH STEVENSON DENIED ANEW TODAY; THAT BERLIN AND LAOS ARE LOST AND THERE IS ONLY A 50-50 CHANCE OF KEEPING SOUTH VIET NAM OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS. THE GENERAL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING ALSO THAT "NEITHER WEST GERMANY NOR THE FRENCH WILL FIGHT FOR US IN BERLIN AND I DON'T THINK WE SHOULD FIGHT FOR THEM." THE TRIBUNE SAID VAN FLEET HAD ASKED THAT HIS REMARKS NOT BE QUOTED.

THE ARMY MADE ITS REPLY IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES ABOUT THOSE SPECIFIC REPORTED REMARKS. AMPLIFYING, A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY NAMED VAN FLEET AS A PART-TIME CONSULTANT ON OCT. 9 IT WAS WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT HE WOULD SERVE FOR A TOTAL OF 90 DAYS. THERE IS NO SPECIAL PAY FOR THIS SERVICE ASIDE FROM HIS RETIREMENT PAY.

ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID VAN FLEET HAD NOT BEEN RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY BUT WAS TO SERVE ONLY AS A PART-TIME CONSULTANT.

THE ARMY SAID VAN FLEET WILL FIRST INSPECT TWO ARMY RESERVE UNITS WHICH HAVE BEEN CALLED UP, THE 32ND INFANTRY DIVISION AT FT. LEWIS, WASH., AND THE 49TH ARMORED DIVISION AT FT. POLK, LA.

THE PENTAGON SAID IT DID NOT KNOW VAN FLEET'S WHEREABOUTS UP TO LATE THIS AFTERNOON. EARLIER WORD WAS THAT HE WOULD ARRIVE AT FT. BRAGG, N.C., TO REPORT FOR DUTY. SUBSEQUENTLY, A SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS NOT GOING TO FT. BRAGG, BUT WAS IN WASHINGTON AND WOULD BE AT FT. MONROE, VA., TOMORROW. THE ARMY DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF HIS PRESENCE HERE.

IN LAKELAND, FLA., THE LEDGER QUOTED VAN FLEET'S SECRETARY AS SAYING THE GENERAL'S REMARKS LAST NIGHT "WERE MADE AT A QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION...A MOST INFORMAL QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD...THE GENERAL SAYS THE ARTICLE WAS TAKEN OUT OF CONTEXT AND IS INACCURATE."

THE SECRETARY, THE LAKELAND LEDGER SAID, QUOTED VAN FLEET AS SAYING "THE MEETING LAST NIGHT WAS A SMALL GROUP; I WAS ASSURED IT WAS A CLOSED SESSION."

THE LAKELAND PAPER HAD A REPRESENTATIVE PRESENT AT THE MEETING AT WHICH VAN FLEET SPOKE, BUT DID NOT PUBLISH A STORY ABOUT HIS REMARKS.

THE TAMPA TRIBUNE DISPUTED THE CONTENTION THAT VAN FLEET SPOKE OUT AT A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD. IT SAID HE STARTED OFF BY SAYING, "I IMAGINE THERE ARE OTHER THINGS YOU ARE MORE INTERESTED IN..." AND THEN CONTINUED TALKING.

THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON VAN FLEET'S SPEECH, REFERRING ALL QUERIES TO THE PENTAGON.

BUT BEFORE THE ARMY MADE ITS STATEMENT, SEN. JOHN STENNIS, D-MISS., SAID SPEECHES SUCH AS VAN FLEET'S FALL IN A CATEGORY OF THOSE TO BE EXPLORED BY A SENATE INVESTIGATION INTO CHARGES THAT THE PENTAGON HAS MUZZLED MILITARY MEN WHO SPEAK OUT AGAINST COMMUNISM. STENNIS HEADS THE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT WILL CONDUCT THE INVESTIGATION.

IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW STENNIS SAID HE COULD NOT EVALUATE VAN FLEET'S "UNUSUAL" REMARKS WITHOUT HAVING THEM IN TEXTUAL FORM AND WITHOUT KNOWING DEFINITELY WHETHER THE GENERAL HAD RESUMED ACTIVE DUTY STATUS.

BUT STENNIS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS DRAWING A DEFINITE LINE BETWEEN WHAT IS SAID BY A RESERVE OFFICER, A RETIRED OFFICER AND AN OFFICER ON ACTIVE DUTY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S OBJECTIVE, HE SAID, IS TO DETERMINE THE PROPER ROLE OF ACTIVE MILITARY MEN IN INFORMING THE PUBLIC ON MATTERS OF NATIONAL CONCERN.

STEVENSON SENT VAN FLEET A TELEGRAM TODAY ASKING THE GENERAL TO CORRECT WHAT HE CALLED A "TOTALLY FALSE" STATEMENT ABOUT HIM. THE U. N. AMBASSADOR REFERRED TO THE QUOTE ATTRIBUTED TO VAN FLEET THAT A U. S. AIR COVER FOR THE CUBAN INVASION WAS CALLED OFF AT STEVENSON'S INSISTENCE.

"IF THERE IS ANY DOUBT ABOUT THIS IN YOUR MIND I SUGGEST THAT YOU CHECK THE FACTS FOR YOURSELF," STEVENSON SAID.

VAN FLEET HAS NEVER BEEN ONE TO SUPPRESS HIS VIEWS. WHEN AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN LAST YEAR HE VISITED SOUTH KOREA, WHERE HE HAD BEEN 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, THE GENERAL SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS WRONG WHEN IT CONTINUED TO DEAL WITH THE SYNGMAN RHEE GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID THE MILITARY COUP WHICH OVERTHREW RHEE'S GOVERNMENT WAS "THE FINEST THING THAT HAS HAPPENED TO KOREA IN 1,000 YEARS."

EG724PES

A68

U R G E N T

PRECEDENCE TAMPA DAY
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 31 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON TODAY DESCRIBED AS TOTALLY FALSE CHARGES ALLEGEDLY MADE BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET THAT U.S. AIR COVER FOR THE ILL-FATED CUBAN INVASION LAST APRIL HAD BEEN CALLED OFF AT STEVENSON'S INSISTENCE. HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN A TELEGRAM HE SENT TO VAN FLEET AT AUBURNDALE, FLA.

THE TELEGRAM SAID:

"YOU ARE QUOTED BY THE PRESS AS STATING THAT THE U.S. AIR COVER FOR THE CUBAN INVASION WAS CALLED OFF AT MY INSISTENCE. YOU HAVE APPARENTLY NOT FAMILIARIZED YOURSELF WITH PUBLIC STATEMENTS I ISSUED ON THIS LONG AGO, DENYING EVEN KNOWLEDGE OF THE MATTER. "THE CHARGE YOU HAVE REPEATED IS TOTALLY FALSE. I WILL BE OBLIGED IF YOU WILL CORRECT YOUR STATEMENT AND IF THERE IS ANY DOUBT ABOUT THIS IN YOUR MIND I SUGGEST THAT YOU CHECK THE FACTS YOURSELF." THE TELEGRAM WAS RELEASED HERE BY A SPOKESMAN FOR STEVENSON. IT FOLLOWED PUBLICATION OF A STORY IN THE TAMPA, FLA., TRIBUNE QUOTING VAN FLEET AS DECLARING STEVENSON SHOULD HAVE BEEN FIRED FOR ALLEGEDLY SAYING "HE WOULD NOT SUPPORT THE ARMED ACTION BY THIS COUNTRY AGAINST (FIDEL) CASTRO DURING THE ILL-FATED CUBAN INVASION."

VAN FLEET WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES SPONSORED THE INVASION AND GAVE FULL NAVY ESCORT AND AIR COVER TO AND FROM TRAINING BASES THAT THE UNITED STATES ESTABLISHED.

AFTER STEVENSON TOOK HIS STAND, VAN FLEET ASSERTED, THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO GO THROUGH WITH PLANS TO GIVE DIRECT SUPPORT TO THE LANDING FORCE.

AT THE TIME CUBA HAD BROUGHT CHARGES IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PLANNING MILITARY AGGRESSION AGAINST THE CASTRO REGIME. CUBA HAS BROUGHT SIMILAR CHARGES BEFORE THE PRESENT SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THEY HAVE BEEN DENIED BY U.S. SPOKESMEN.

HB623PES

A83KX

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NIGHT LEAD (300)

EL PASO, TEX., OCT. 31 (AP)-LEON BEARDEN WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO LIFE IN PRISON FOR HIJACKING AN AIRLINER IN FLIGHT. HIS SON, DESCRIBED BY DEFENSE LAWYERS AS A TOOL OF THE ELDER BEARDEN, WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS BEHIND BARS.

THE FATHER AND SON, BOTH OF COOLIDGE, ARIZ., HIJACKED A CONTINENTAL AIRLINES JET ON AUG. 3.

LEON BEARDEN, 38, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON A KIDNAPING COUNT. HE ALSO DREW SENTENCES OF FIVE YEARS FOR A DYER ACT VIOLATION (STEALING THE PLANE AND TAKING IT OVER STATE LINES), AND 20 YEARS FOR OBSTRUCTING INTERSTATE COMMERCE BY ROBBERY.

CODY BEARDEN RECEIVED A SENTENCE TO A FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION UNTIL HE IS 21 YEARS OLD. HE WILL BE 17 ON NOV. 13.

LEON BEARDEN INDICATED HE WILL APPEAL. HE ALSO TOLD JUDGE R. E. THOMASON THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY APPOINTED BY THE COURT HADN'T MADE AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE.

THE YOUNGER BEARDEN PLEADED GUILTY TO THE DYER ACT VIOLATION UNDER THE JUVENILE ACT ON THE DAY HIS TRIAL WAS TO HAVE STARTED, OCT. 16.

LEON BEARDEN WAS FOUND GUILTY OF THE THREE COUNTS BY A JURY ON OCT. 18. THOMASON TOLD BEARDEN, BEFORE PASSING SENTENCE, THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A FAIR TRIAL.

AFTER SENTENCING BEARDEN, THOMASON SAID HE THOUGHT PINE HAD DONE A FINE JOB IN HIS PRESENTATION OF THE DEFENSE.

THE FATHER AND SON HIJACKED THE PLANE OVER COLUMBUS, N.M., AT GUN-POINT. THEY ORDERED THE PILOT TO FLY TO CUBA. THE AIRLINER WAS LANDED AT EL PASO. A REGULAR STOP, AFTER THE PILOT CONVINCED THE ELDER

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BEARDEN THERE WASN'T ENOUGH FUEL TO FLY TO CUBA.

THE PLANE WAS SOON RINGED IN BY FEDERAL, STATE AND CITY OFFICERS. MOST OF THE 55 PASSENGERS WERE RELEASED. FOUR PASSENGERS AND THE PLANE'S CREW WERE KEPT ABOARD AS HOSTAGES.

WHEN THE PLANE TRIED TO TAKE OFF UPON THREATS BY THE BEARDENS, FEDERAL OFFICERS MACHINE-GUNNED THE TIRES.

BORDER PATROLMAN LEONARD W. GILMAN, A PASSENGER, SLUGGED THE ELDER BEARDEN AND FBI AGENT FRANCIS X. CROSBY OF EL PASO OVERPOWERED THE YOUNGER HIJACKER TO END BEARDEN CONTROL OF THE PLANE, WHICH LASTED NINE HOURS.

VX634PCS

A5WX (SCARBECK)

WX LOCALS OUT (230)

SCARBECK
WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-CONTENDING THE JURY RETURNED AN INCONSISTENT VERDICT, IRVIN C. SCARBECK ASKED TODAY FOR A NEW TRIAL ON CHARGES THAT HE PASSED U. S. SECRETS TO POLISH COMMUNIST AGENTS.

THE MOTION FILED BY HIS ATTORNEY, SAMUEL C. KLEIN, NOTED THAT SCARBECK HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF DELIVERING A SECRET DOCUMENT TO THE POLISH AGENTS, BUT INNOCENT OF ANOTHER CHARGE THAT HE REMOVED THAT DOCUMENT FROM THE U. S. EMBASSY IN WARSAW.

KLEIN CONTENDED THAT SUCH FINDINGS WERE INCONSISTENT AND THAT THE JURY APPARENTLY MISUNDERSTOOD THE LAW.

SCARBECK, WHO WAS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY IN WARSAW, WAS CONVICTED OF THREE COUNTS OF A FOUR-COUNT INDICTMENT. HE FACES UP TO 30 YEARS IN JAIL AND \$30,000 IN FINES.

SENTENCING HAS BEEN DEFERRED BY DISTRICT COURT JUDGE LEONARD P. WALSH TO PERMIT PREPARATION OF A PRE-SENTENCING REPORT BY THE COURT'S PROBATION OFFICE.

KLEIN, IN HIS MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL, SAID THE JURY FIRST VOTED 7 TO 5 FOR ACQUITTAL ON ALL COUNTS, BUT ENDED UP WITH A UNANIMOUS VERDICT CONVICTING SCARBECK OF THREE OF FOUR COUNTS. KLEIN SAID THAT INDICATES THE JURY WAS CONFUSED.

KLEIN SAID THE FINAL VERDICT WAS "ANOMALOUS," AND PERHAPS REPRESENTED A COMPROMISE AFTER THE JURY HAD BEEN RE-INSTRUCTED ON THE EVIDENCE REQUIRED TO BACK UP SCARBECK'S ADMISSIONS.

ANY VERDICT REQUIRES THE UNANIMOUS VOTE OF ALL 12 JURORS. ANY OTHER FINAL VOTE RESULTS IN A HUNG JURY.

WE134PES